

**Ephesians 2:1-10**

v1 – transgression	(noun)	the action of breaking a rule
v1 – sins	(noun)	rebellion against God
v2 – ‘ruler of the kingdom of the air’		a phrase that Paul (the writer) uses to refer to Satan, the enemy of God and his people
v3 – gratifying	(verb)	satisfying; fulfilling a desire
v3 – cravings	(noun)	strong desires to have particular things
v3 – nature	(noun)	basic quality or character
v3 – sinful nature	(noun)	the basic quality of humans that we are all sinful
v3 – wrath	(noun)	strong anger
v3 – objects of wrath		people that God is angry at
v4 – mercy	(noun)	not giving someone the punishment they deserve
v5 – Christ	(proper noun)	God’s king. (Literally ‘anointed one’.)
v5 – grace	(noun)	undeserved gift
v6 – ‘heavenly realms’		a phrase that Paul (the writer) uses to refer to the area of spiritual activity
v7 – ‘coming ages’		the coming time when Jesus will return and reign over everything forever
v7 – incomparable	(adjective)	very good; so good that it cannot be compared with anything else
v8 – faith	(noun)	trust and dependence
v9 – boast	(verb)	speak proudly about something g
v10 – workmanship	(noun)	something made by a particular person with skill
v11 – formerly	(adverb)	previously
v11 – Gentiles	(proper noun)	people who are not Jews; people who do not belong to Israel
v11 – circumcision	(noun)	removal of the male foreskin
v12 – citizenship	(noun)	the status of being a legally recognised member of a country
v12 – covenants	(noun)	solemn agreements between two parties
v14 – barrier	(noun)	something that prevents two things or groups from mixing together
v14 – hostility	(noun)	unfriendly or aggressive behaviour
v15 – abolishing	(verb)	formally putting an end to something
v15 – flesh	(noun)	physical body
v15 – commandments	(noun)	rules; instructions that must be obeyed
v15 – regulations	(noun)	rules to control the way something is done or the way people behave
v16 – reconcile	(verb)	make two parties friendly to each other again
v18 – access	(noun)	permission to see or meet someone

v19 – consequently	(adverb)	as a result
v19 – aliens	(noun)	people who belong to a foreign country; opposite of citizens
v19 – citizens	(noun)	people who are legally accepted as belonging to a country
v19 – household	(noun)	all the people who live together in a house
v20 – foundation	(noun)	underlying basis or principle
v20 – apostles	(noun)	eyewitnesses of Jesus who were sent by Jesus to tell others about him
v20 – prophets	(noun)	people who received and communicated God’s message to his people
v20 – chief	(adjective)	main; most important
v20 – cornerstone	(noun)	a stone in the bottom layer of a building that sets the direction for the rest of the building
v21 – holy	(adjective)	set apart for God’s purpose; perfect
v21 – temple	(noun)	the place where God dwells
v22 – dwelling	(noun)	a place where someone lives

**Ephesians 2 (New International Reader’s Version)**

<sup>1</sup> You were living in your sins and lawless ways. But in fact you were dead. <sup>2</sup> You used to live as sinners when you followed the ways of this world. You served the one who rules over the spiritual forces of evil. He is the spirit who is now at work in those who don’t obey God. <sup>3</sup> At one time we all lived among them. Our desires were controlled by sin. We tried to satisfy what they wanted us to do. We followed our desires and thoughts. God was angry with us like he was with everyone else. That’s because of the kind of people we all were. <sup>4</sup> But God loves us deeply. He is full of mercy. <sup>5</sup> So he gave us new life because of what Christ has done. He gave us life even when we were dead in sin. God’s grace has saved you. <sup>6</sup> God raised us up with Christ. He has seated us with him in his heavenly kingdom. That’s because we belong to Christ Jesus. <sup>7</sup> He has done it to show the riches of his grace for all time to come. His grace can’t be compared with anything else. He has shown it by being kind to us. He was kind to us because of what Christ Jesus has done. <sup>8</sup> God’s grace has saved you because of your faith in Christ. Your salvation doesn’t come from anything you do. It is God’s gift. <sup>9</sup> It is not based on anything you have done. No one can brag about earning it. <sup>10</sup> We are God’s creation. He created us to belong to Christ Jesus. Now we can do good works. Long ago God prepared these works for us to do.

<sup>11</sup> You who are not Jews by birth, here is what I want you to remember. You are called “uncircumcised” by those who call themselves “circumcised.” But they have only been circumcised in their bodies by human hands. <sup>12</sup> Before you believed in Christ, you were separated from him. You were not considered to be citizens of Israel. You were not included in what the covenants promised. You were without hope and without God in the world. <sup>13</sup> At one time you were far away from God. But now you belong to Christ Jesus. He spilled his blood for you. This has brought you near to God.

<sup>14</sup> Christ himself is our peace. He has made Jews and Gentiles into one group of people. He has destroyed the hatred that was like a wall between us. <sup>15</sup> Through his body on the cross, Christ set aside the law with all its commands and rules. He planned to create one new people out of Jews and Gentiles. He wanted to make peace between them. <sup>16</sup> He planned to bring both Jews and Gentiles back to God as one body. He planned to do this through the cross. On that cross, Christ put to death their hatred toward one another. <sup>17</sup> He came and preached peace to you who were far away. He also preached peace to those who were near. <sup>18</sup> Through Christ we both come to the Father by the power of one Holy Spirit.

<sup>19</sup> So you are no longer outsiders and strangers. You are citizens together with God’s people. You are also members of God’s family. <sup>20</sup> You are a building that is built on the apostles and prophets. They are the foundation. Christ Jesus himself is the most important stone in the building. <sup>21</sup> The whole building is held together by him. It rises to become a holy temple because it belongs to the Lord. <sup>22</sup> And because you belong to him, you too are being built together. You are being made into a house where God lives through his Spirit.

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