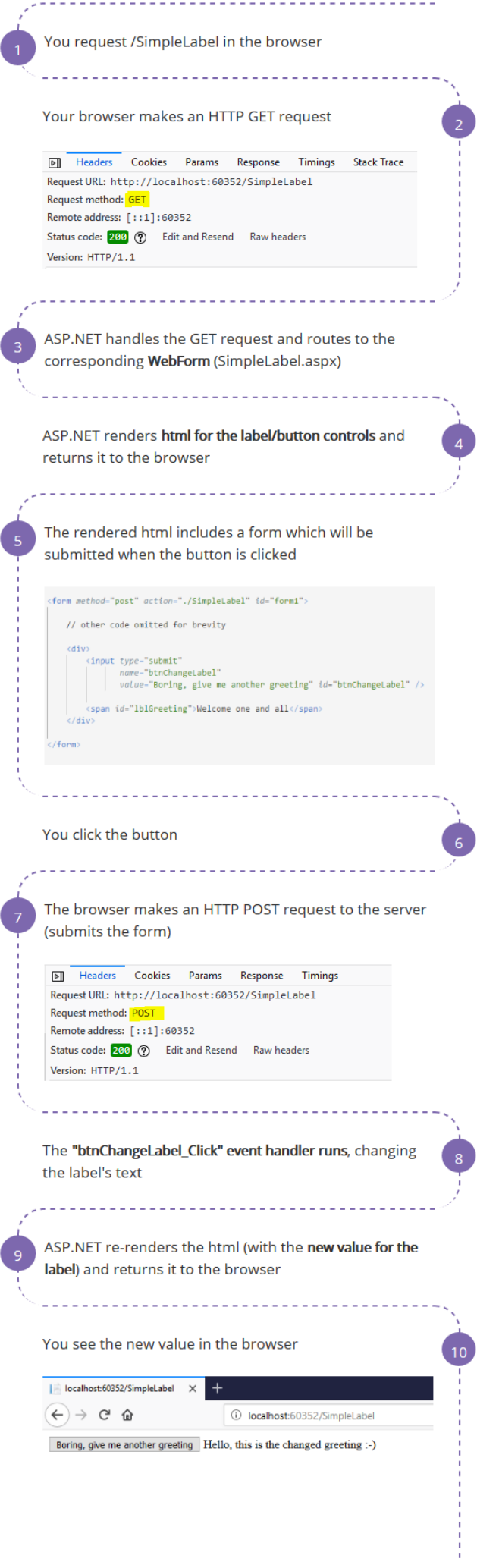


WebForms



MVC

